


 $\int \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{x} dx = \ln|x| + \frac{2}{3}x^{3/2} + C$
 $\sigma = 156$

2025

2025 𐤎

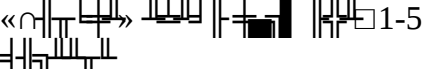
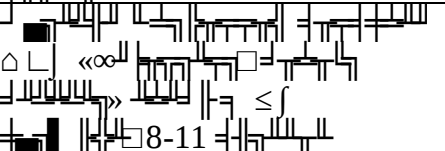
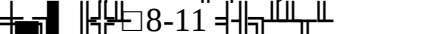
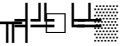
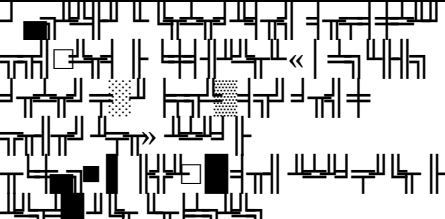
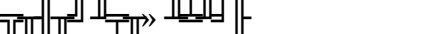
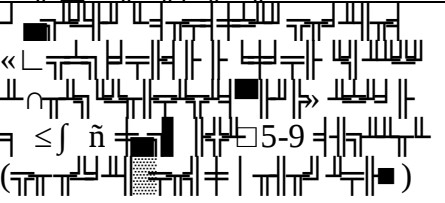
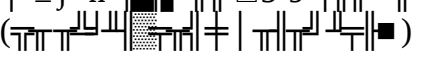
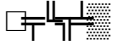
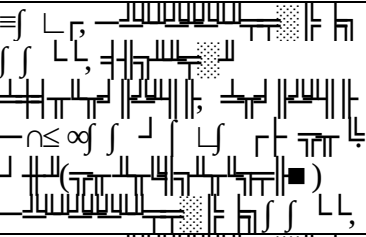
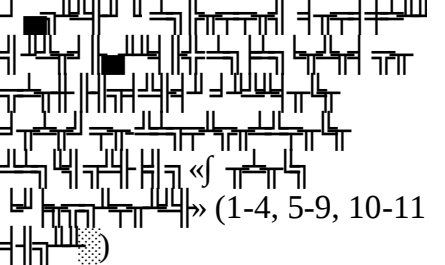
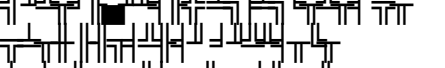
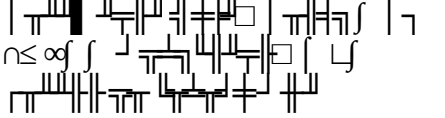
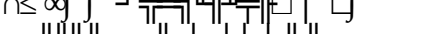
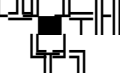
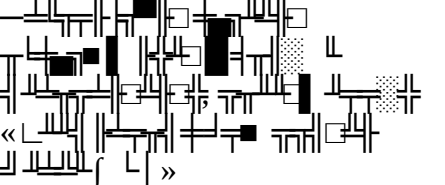
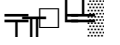
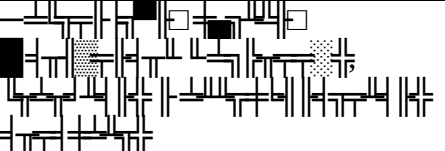
♂	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\leq \int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$
I. $\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$				
1.1.	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	
1.2.	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	
1.3.	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	
1.4.	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	
1.5.	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	
1.6.	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	
1.7.	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	
1.8.	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	$\int \approx \Gamma \mid \leq \Pi \leq \Pi$	

	«∞»			
1.9			$\neg \leq \infty$	
II.				
2.1			$\equiv \perp$	
III.				
3.1			$\neg \leq \infty$	
3.3			$\equiv \perp$	
3.4			$\equiv \perp$	
3.5			$\equiv \perp$	
3.6			$\neg \leq \infty$	
3.7			$\equiv \perp$	

3.8				
3.9				
3.10				
3.11				
3.12				
3.13				
3.14				
3.15				
IV.				
4.1				

4.3		2	$\equiv f L \bar{f} - \dots$	
4.4		$\sqrt{\quad}$	$\equiv f L \bar{f} - \dots$	
4.5			$\equiv f L \bar{f}$	
4.6			$- \dots$	
4.7			$\equiv f L \bar{f} - \dots$	
4.8			$\triangle \dots$	
4.9		$\sqrt{\quad}$	$\equiv f L \bar{f} - \dots$	
V.				
5.1			$\equiv f L \bar{f} - \dots$	
5.2			$\equiv f L \bar{f} - \dots$	
5.5		1-10 	$\equiv f L \bar{f} - \dots$	

[illegible]

	«  1-5			
5.14	 «  » ≤ 			
5.15	 «  » ≤ 			
5.16	 «  » ≤  ()			
5.17	 «  »			
5.18	 «  » (1-4, 5-9, 10-11)			
5.19	 ≤ 			
5.20	 «  »			
5.21	 ()	